

# ANTI-BIAS AND INCLUSION POLICY

Anti bias is the practice of inclusion and underpins our Service philosophy. It is the acceptance that all children are valued and respected. We believe in the statement of inclusion as advocated by Early Childhood Australia (ECA) that '*Inclusion means every child has access to, participates meaningfully in, and experiences positive outcomes from early childhood education and care programs.*' (2016).

Our Service believes that children have the right to be treated equally and our goal is to develop children's identity and self-esteem in a trusting and supportive environment. We embrace diversity in all its forms to help develop positive and accepting attitudes in children, and to help them gain a better understanding of their environment, community, country, and the world.

## NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD (NQS)

QUALITY AREA 5: RELATIONSHIPS WITH CHILDREN		
5.1	Relationships between educators and children	Respectful and equitable relationships are maintained with each child.
5.1.1	Positive educator to child interactions	Responsive and meaningful interactions build trusting relationships which engage and support each child to feel secure, confident and included.
5.1.2	Dignity and rights of the child	The dignity and rights of every child are maintained.
5.2	Relationships between children	Each child is supported to build and maintain sensitive and responsive relationships.
5.2.1	Collaborative learning	Children are supported to collaborate, learn from and help each other.

EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL REGULATIONS	
155	Interactions with children
156	Relationships in groups
157	Access for parents

## RELATED POLICIES

Additional Needs Policy Behaviour Guidance Policy Code of Conduct Policy	Interaction with Children, Family and Staff Policy Orientation of New Families Policy Privacy and Confidentiality Policy
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Educational Program Policy Gender Equity Policy	Respect for Children Policy
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## PURPOSE

We aim to provide an inclusive environment for all children, families and educators, acknowledging the uniqueness of every person regardless of their race, gender, sexuality, religion, culture, physical and mental abilities and socio-economic background. This policy ensures all children, families, and staff are welcomed and treated equitably and with respect.

## SCOPE

This policy applies to children, families, staff, management, and visitors of the Service.

## IMPLEMENTATION

Our *Anti-Bias and Inclusion policy* underpins the philosophy of our Service. The role of educators is to encourage children to share and learn about the individuality of each child and their family and their role in the Service. This policy aims to assist children to form positive social relationships, develop their identity and self-awareness and to learn to accept the diversity of members within and outside of the Service community.

*“Educators who are culturally competent respect multiple cultural ways of knowing, seeing and living, celebrate the benefits of diversity and have an ability to understand and honour differences. This is evident in everyday practice when Educators demonstrate an ongoing commitment to developing their own cultural competence in a two-way process with families and communities” (EYLF, p.16).*

## Creating Inclusion

Inclusion supports children’s rights, fosters diversity and overcomes bias and barriers that may exist preventing children to participate in experiences within our Service. We will ensure children are provided with access to activities and environments, meaningful participation to foster a sense of belonging and opportunities to experience positive learning outcomes.

## Cultural or National Origin and Racial Identity

Our Service values and promotes equity, respect and awareness of different cultures. We ensure a cultural inclusive curriculum that reflects the cultural, linguistic and religious diversity of our society.

The Nominated Supervisor and Educators will:

- access information and professional development/awareness about other cultural and racial identities, especially those relevant within the Service

- ensure our program design and deliver builds on community and cultural strengths
- develop strong partnerships with families and children to extend their individual and communities' cultural competence
- ensure children have opportunities to participate with a wide variety of resources from the daily life of a variety of families and cultures
- where possible, engage educators that reflect a variety of cultural, national origin, and racial identities.
- affirm and foster children's knowledge and pride in cultural identity
- foster children's curiosity, enjoyment and empathetic awareness of cultural differences and similarities
- provide children with tools to respond appropriately to bias- build on children's strengths, interests and individuality
- teach children to overcome any inappropriate responses triggered by cultural differences
- encourage children to ask about differences in physical characteristics
- enable children to feel pride, but not superiority, about their racial identity
- help children to become aware of our shared physical characteristics – what makes us all human
- encourage parent input into the program and to participate on a level that they feel comfortable with, sharing their culture, and, for example, their language
- collect information from each family on enrolment and incorporate it into the program to meet individual family needs in regard to ethnicity and home language.
- where possible use both the Educators and children's first language as appropriate within the Service environment
- respect all cultures by presenting photographs, pictures, play equipment, books, posters, music, dramatic play resources, and dolls that will encourage open discussion and exploration of a variety of cultures
- provide resources that include diversity and skin tone to foster respect and understanding for people of all backgrounds
- develop an understanding of the needs, strengths, and attitudes of each culture represented at the Service

- challenge inappropriate or stereotypical conversations or remarks by children.

### Diversity in Family Composition

The Nominated Supervisor and Educators will:

- create an environment that is welcoming to all families
- respect each family, and work in partnership to support the child's emergent identity as an individual, member of their family, our Service, and the community
- engage in simple discussions about families that focus on fact rather than values e.g. *"some children live with their mum or dad, some children live with their mum and dad, some with grandparents, and some with two mums or two dads"*.
- be encouraged to seek awareness and reflect on his/her own feelings, beliefs and background and evaluate the effect these may have on their attitudes and interactions with families.
- respect family lifestyle choices
- treat all families respectfully regardless of socioeconomic background
- discuss how members of the community can support one another and less fortunate people through the provision of resources, donations of goods or time etc.

### Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples

The Nominated Supervisor and Educators will:

- reflect on the current level of cultural competence of our staff
- promote the inclusion of children's voices in all decisions that affect them
- build and strengthen our knowledge and understanding of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander cultures, histories and contributions
- attend professional development to support our understandings of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander cultures and perspectives
- provide opportunities for professional reflection
- identify and challenge our own cultural assumptions, beliefs and commitments to cultural competency
- develop an Acknowledgement of Country which will be displayed and given during special events and incorporated into the program on a regular basis

- develop awareness and meaningful understanding about Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people as part of the cultural heritage of all Australians
- encourage Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities access children services
- show sensitivity and respect to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander languages by incorporating verbal and visual languages into the Service environment.

### Ability

The Nominated Supervisor and Educators will:

- provide an inclusive educational environment in which all children can succeed
- promote acceptance, respect and appreciation for individual's varying abilities
- consult with all families and other professionals to enable full participation in the program for children with varying abilities.
- evaluate and adjust the environment to provide access and enable all children to develop autonomy, independence, competency, confidence and pride.
- provide children and parents with developmentally appropriate information about varying abilities to foster understandings that we are all similar and different
- empower children in their own learning to ensure that they gain a feeling of self-respect
- treat all children fairly and develop an understanding that everyone has something important to contribute
- find examples in books, movies and tv shows that reflect attitudes about diversity, ability and disability
- observe all children and with family consultation, provide an individualised program to extend each child's interests and abilities
- create an environment where all children can participate in activities and experiences.

### Promoting Inclusion and Diversity into the Curriculum

The Nominated Supervisor and Educators will:

- promote positive influences, modelling appropriate communication, non-bias or gender specific language and attitudes
- develop appropriate expectations for each child based on their individual strengths, developmental needs, and interests

- assist Educators with the development of required skills and knowledge for working with all children and families.
- work with Inclusion Support Professionals to assist in the inclusion of children with additional needs (see *Additional Needs Policy*)
- explore the values and uniqueness of the diversity within the Service. These opportunities will form part of the curriculum.
- treat children with respect by answering their questions honestly
- adapt activities, interactions, communication, the environment, and documentation to ensure all children and families are actively included and supported to participate in the curriculum
- provide children with a range of resources, equipment and opportunities to enhance their awareness of diversity
- reflect on the curriculum ensuring inclusive practice and goals set for children are realistic and being met.
- involve families in the planning of learning opportunities reflective of their culture.

### Promoting and Supporting Children's Home Languages

The Nominated Supervisor and Educators will:

- acknowledge that the use of children's home language underpins their sense of identity and conceptual development (EYLF)
- promote and support children's home languages in the Service
- present books that reflect different languages and children's first language
- create an environment which supports natural language learning and interaction
- assist parents to understand the value and importance both their home language and English
- engage in professional development about cultural diversity and building linguistic capacity

### SOURCE:

Anti-Discrimination Board of NSW: <http://www.antidiscrimination.justice.nsw.gov.au/>

Australian Children's Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).

Australian Government Department of Education, Skills and Employment (2009) *Belonging, Being and Becoming: The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia*.

Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).

Early Childhood Australia (ECA) (2016) *Statement on the Inclusion of every child in early childhood education and care*

Early Childhood Australia (ECA), & Early Childhood Intervention Australia (ECIA). (2012). *Position statement on the inclusion of children with disability in early childhood education and care.*

[http://www.earlychildhoodaustralia.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/ECA\\_Position\\_statement\\_Disability\\_Inclusion\\_web.pdf](http://www.earlychildhoodaustralia.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/ECA_Position_statement_Disability_Inclusion_web.pdf)

Family Matters Queensland Our Way A generational strategy for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children and families 2017-2037 <https://www.communities.qld.gov.au/resources/campaign/supporting-families/our-way.pdf>

Guide to the Education and Care Services National Law and the Education and Care Services National Regulations. (2017).

Guide to the National Quality Standard. (2020)

Narragunnawali: Reconciliation in Education Welcome to Country

Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).

Victorian Early Years Learning and Development Framework (2011) Melbourne Graduate School of Education

*Evidence Paper Practice Principle 4: Equity and Diversity*

<http://www.resourcingparents.nsw.gov.au/ContentFiles/Files/diversity-in-practice-tipsheet-5.pdf>

**REVIEW**

POLICY REVIEWED	April 2020	NEXT REVIEW DATE	April 2021
MODIFICATIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>major restructure of policy</li> <li>introduction amended</li> <li>additional points added to content</li> <li>additional content areas</li> <li>further sources added</li> </ul>		
POLICY REVIEWED	PREVIOUS MODIFICATIONS		NEXT REVIEW DATE
April 2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anti-bias policy deleted from 'related policies'</li> <li>Additional needs policy and Gender equity policy added to 'related policies'</li> <li>Additional information added to points.</li> <li>Sources checked for currency.</li> <li>Sources/references corrected, updated, and alphabetised.</li> </ul>		April 2019
April 2018	Minor terminology adjustments made to the policy		April 2019
October 2017	Updated the National Quality Standard references to comply with revised standard.		April 2018
April 2017	Minor changes to policy		April 2018